

Commercial Maryland Native Plant List (1/28/25)

UNIVERSITY OF
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EXTENSION



PLANT NAME		PLANT NAME	Plant Category	
Scientific	Common	Selected Synonyms	Type	Subtype
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam fir		Tree	
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder		Tree	
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black maple		Tree	
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped maple		Tree	
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple		Tree	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver maple		Tree	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple		Tree	
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain maple		Tree	
<i>Achillea borealis</i>	American yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> , <i>Achillea gracilis</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry, doll's eyes		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black cohosh/baneberry, fairy candles	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	(Northern) maidenhair fern		Fern	
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	Purple gerardia, false foxglove		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White snakeroot		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered/southern agrimony		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	American water plantain		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Ramps, wild leeks		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	Gray alder, speckled alder	<i>Alnus rugosa</i>	Shrub	
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Smooth alder		Shrub	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Common serviceberry		Tree	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canadian serviceberry		Tree	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny/smooth serviceberry		Tree	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False indigo bush		Shrub	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	(Western) pearly everlasting		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Anchistea virginica</i>	Virginia chain fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	Fern	
<i>Andersonglossum virginianum</i>	Wild comfrey	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	Big bluestem		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	Bushy bluestem		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Andropogon gyrans</i>	Elliott's bluestem, bluestem broomsedge	<i>Andropogon elliottii</i>	Grass-like	Grass
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	Splitbeard bluestem		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge (bluestem)	<i>Andropogon virginicus var. virginicus</i>	Grass-like	Grass
<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>	Sharp-lobed hepatica	<i>Hepatica nobilis var. acuta</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica	<i>Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed, tall thimbleweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	Hairy angelica		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field pussytoes		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaf pussytoes		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Antennaria virginica</i>	Shale-barren pussytoes		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Apios americana</i>	(American) groundnut		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp, dogbane		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild/eastern/red columbine		Wildflower	Perennial

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<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	(American) spikenard		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Devil's walking stick, Hercules club		Shrub	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	Arrow-feather/purple three-awn grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red chokeberry	<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Shrub	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black chokeberry	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Shrub	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's beard		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Clasping/blunt-leaf milkweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke milkweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias incarnata ssp. incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed (incarnata)		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias incarnata ssp. pulchra</i>	Swamp milkweed (pulchra)		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Orange milkweed, butterfly weed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled milkweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Green milkweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw		Tree	
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort		Fern	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina var. asplenio</i>	Southern lady fern	<i>Athyrium asplenioides</i>	Fern	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina var. angustu</i>	Northern lady fern	<i>Athyrium angustum, Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Fern	
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	Wavy hair-grass	<i>Deschampsia fluexosa</i>	Grass-like	Grass
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Eastern baccharis, high-tide bush		Shrub	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue wild indigo, false blue indigo		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow wild indigo		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow birch		Tree	
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Sweet birch		Tree	
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch		Tree	
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding beggar-ticks		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Bidens connata</i>	Swamp/purplestem beggarticks		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	Crossvine		Vine	Woody
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy wood mint, downy pagoda-plant		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats grama		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Brachelytrum erectum</i>	Southern shorthusk, long-awn wood grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Common eastern brome		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	(Yellow) marsh marigold		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	American/ tall bellflower	<i>Campanula americana</i>	Wildflower	Biennial/annual
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet creeper/vine		Vine	Woody
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cut-leaf toothwort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Carex aggregata</i>	Glomerate sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Eastern narrow-leaf sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Eastern woodland sedge, wood sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Long-hair/bearded sedge		Grass-like	Sedge

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<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex digitalis</i>	(Slender) woodland sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Northern long sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex frankii</i>	Frank's sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Blue (wood) sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Greater bladder sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex jamesii</i>	James' sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	Spreading sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sallow/lurid sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>	Muhlenberg's sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	Black-edged sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern star sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosy sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex shortiana</i>	Short's sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Squarrose sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cattail sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's sedge		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam, musclewood		Tree	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut/swamp hickory		Tree	
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut hickory		Tree	
<i>Carya ovalis</i>	Red hickory, sweet pignut hickory		Tree	
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark hickory		Tree	
<i>Carya pallida</i>	Sand hickory		Tree	
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut hickory		Tree	
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny chinquapin, dwarf chestnut		Tree	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea		Shrub	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common hackberry		Tree	
<i>Celtis pumila</i>	Dwarf hackberry	<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Tree	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	(Common) buttonbush		Shrub	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern redbud		Tree	
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> var. <i>fasci</i>	Partridge pea		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Sensitive (partridge-)pea		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Atlantic white cedar		Tree	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>angustifolium</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Indian wood-oats, river/sea oats		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	Slender wood-oats		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White turtlehead		Wildflower	Perennial

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<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Striped/spotted wintergreen		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White fringetree		Tree	
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i> var. <i>virg</i>	Goldenstar, green-and-gold		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland golden aster		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	(Sweet) woodreed (grass)		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Alpine enchanter's nightshade		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Circaea canadensis</i>	Broad-leaf enchanter's nightshade		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field thistle		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Pasture thistle		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Carolina spring-beauty		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	(Virginia) spring-beauty		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Claytosmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Fern	
<i>Clematis viorna</i>	Leatherflower, vasevine		Vine	Woody
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Devil's darning needles, virgin's bower		Vine	Woody
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	(Coastal) sweet pepperbush, summersweet		Shrub	
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild basil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	Butterfly pea, Atlantic pigeon-wings		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i>	Beaked panic-grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Canada horsebalm		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia dayflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern		Shrub	
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	blue mistflower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Whorled/threadleaf coreopsis		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaf/pagoda dogwood	<i>Swida alternifolia</i>	Tree	
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky dogwood	<i>Swida amomum</i>	Shrub	
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	<i>Benthamidia florida</i>	Tree	
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray dogwood	<i>Swida racemosa</i>	Shrub	
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-twig dogwood, red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> , <i>Swida sericea</i>	Shrub	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut/filbert		Shrub	
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur hawthorn		Tree	
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Green hawthorn		Tree	
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	(Arrowhead) rattlebox		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Canadian honewort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	Common dittany		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oatgrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	Dwarf larkspur		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	(Eastern) hay-scented fern	<i>Sitobolium punctilobulum</i>	Fern	
<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	Hairy small-leaf tick-trefoil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	Smooth small-leaf tick-trefoil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled-leaf or narrow-leaf tick-trefoil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Perplexing tick-trefoil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches		Wildflower	Perennial

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<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	(Hairy/tapered) rosette (panic-)grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	Bosc's panic-grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deertongue (grass)		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	Forked panic-grass/witchgrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i>	Velvet-leaf deertongue, velvet panicum		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern bush honeysuckle		Shrub	
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild yam		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American/common persimmon		Tree	
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	Seashore saltgrass, spike grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	Cornel-leaf aster		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-top white aster		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose/toothed woodfern, shield fern		Fern	
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested woodfern		Fern	
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Intermediate woodfern, fancy fern		Fern	
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal woodfern, shield/leatherleaf fern		Fern	
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	(Carolina) elephant's foot		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wildrye		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	(Eastern) bottlebrush grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank wildrye		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wildrye		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Equisetum hyemale ssp. affine</i>	Common scouring rush	<i>Equisetum praealtum</i>	Fern	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i>	Marsh rattlesnake master		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	(Yellow) trout lily		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i>	Fetterbush, swamp sweetbells/doghobble	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	Shrub	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	American strawberry bush		Shrub	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	American/eastern wahoo, spindle tree		Shrub	
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaf thoroughwort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common boneset		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>	Rough boneset		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaf thoroughwort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Late-flowering thoroughwort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White wood aster	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Big-leaf aster	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Flat-top goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eutrochium dubium</i>	Coastal plain Joe Pye	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe Pye (weed)	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Sweet-scented Joe Pye (weed)	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech		Tree	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Virginia/wild strawberry		Wildflower	Perennial

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<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White ash		Tree	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green ash, American/swamp/red ash		Tree	
<i>Fraxinus profunda</i>	Pumpkin ash		Tree	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen, eastern teaberry		Shrub	
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Biennial beeblossom, guara	<i>Oenothera gaura</i>	Wildflower	Biennial/brief peren
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black huckleberry		Shrub	
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Dangleberry, blue huckleberry		Shrub	
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Bottle/closed gentian		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild/spotted geranium, wild cranesbill		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Geum virginianum</i>	Cream/pale avens		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root	<i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl mannagrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy rattlesnake plantain		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	American witch-hazel		Shrub	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	(Common) sneezeweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple-headed sneezeweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Swamp sunflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaf sunflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland sunflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Giant sunflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaf woodland sunflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	(Smooth) ox-eye, false sunflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American alumroot, coral bells		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	Downy alumroot		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	(Crimson-eyed) rosemallow, swampmallow		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	Hairy hawkweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake weed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	(Azure) bluet, Quaker ladies		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	Purple/summer bluets		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild/smooth hydrangea		Shrub	
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Blunt-leaf/Canada waterleaf		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia/eastern waterleaf		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hylodesmum nudiflorum</i>	Naked-flower tick-trefoil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hylotelephium telephioides</i>	Allegheny stonecrop		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	Bushy St. John's-wort		Shrub	
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross		Shrub	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort		Shrub	
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. Johns-wort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry (holly), evergreen winterberry		Shrub	
<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	Smooth winterberry		Shrub	
<i>Ilex montana</i>	Mountain holly		Shrub	
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly		Tree	

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<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	(Common) winterberry (holly)		Shrub	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Orange jewelweed		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Yellow jewelweed		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i>	Stiff-leaf aster, flaxleaf aster	<i>Aster linariifolius</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Wild potato-vine		Vine	Woody
<i>Iris cristata</i>	Dwarf crested iris		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue-flag, (harlequin) blue-flag iris		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Isotrema macrophyllum</i>	Pipevine	<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i>	Vine	Woody
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia sweetspire		Shrub	
<i>Iva frutescens</i>	Marsh elder		Shrub	
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut		Tree	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut		Tree	
<i>Juncus biflorus</i>	bog rush, large grass-leaf rush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada rush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Salt-meadow rush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Juncus roemerianus</i>	Black needle rush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush, poverty rush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern redcedar, Virginian/eastern juniper		Tree	
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep laurel, lambkill		Shrub	
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel		Shrub	
<i>Kosteletzkya pentacarpos</i>	(Virginia) saltmarsh/seashore mallow	<i>Kosteletzkya virginica</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	White grass/cutgrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-head lespedeza		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	Hairy bush clover, hairy lespedeza		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	Trailing bush clover, trailing lespedeza		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	Slender lespedeza/bush clover		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	Grass-leaf/shaggy blazing star		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	Eastern/northern blazing star		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense blazing star		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>	Scaly blazing star		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's-cap lily		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Limonium carolinianum</i>	Sea lavender, lavender thrift		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	(Northern/Common) spicebush		Shrub	
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet gum		Tree	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree/poplar		Tree	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower		Wildflower	Brief peren
<i>Lobelia puberula</i>	Downy lobelia		Wildflower	Brief peren
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia		Wildflower	Brief peren
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale-spike lobelia		Wildflower	Brief peren/annual
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet honeysuckle		Vine	Woody

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<i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	Netted chain fern	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Fern	
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Seedbox		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Luzula echinata</i>	Hedgehog woodrush, spreading woodrush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common woodrush		Grass-like	Rush
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Male-berry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> var. <i>ligustrina</i>	Shrub	
<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	(Piedmont) stagger-bush		Shrub	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	<i>Steironema ciliatum</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled (yellow) loosestrife		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	Cucumber magnolia/tree		Tree	
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	Umbrella tree		Tree	
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay (magnolia)		Tree	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False Solomon's seal, Solomon's plume		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	Wild/southern crabapple		Tree	
<i>Malus coronaria</i>	American/sweet crabapple		Tree	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	<i>Onoclea struthiopteris</i>	Fern	
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber(-root)		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Melica mutica</i>	Two-flower melic (grass)		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada/common moonseed		Vine	Woody
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Micranthes pennsylvanica</i>	Eastern swamp saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga pennsylvanica</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	Early saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Climbing hempvine		Vine	Woody
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	(Sharp) winged monkey-flower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	(Allegheny) monkey-flower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Two-leaf miterwort, bishop's cap		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	White bergamot		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	(Scarlet) beebalm/bergamot, Oswego tea		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted beebalm		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Morella cerifera</i>	Wax myrtle, southern bayberry	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Shrub	
<i>Morella pennsylvanica</i>	Northern bayberry	<i>Myrica pennsylvanica</i>	Shrub	
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red mulberry		Tree	
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Pink muhly/hair grass, hair-awn muhly		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	Blue/Canada toadflax, annual toadflax	<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	Wildflower	Annual/biennial
<i>Nyssa biflora</i>	Swamp tupelo		Tree	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum, black tupelo		Tree	
<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	Whorled wood aster		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common evening primrose		Wildflower	Biennial
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Sundrops, narrow-leaf evening primrose		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Little sundrops, little evening primrose		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern		Fern	

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<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly-pear		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Aniseroot, sweet anise, long-styled cicely		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal fern	<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	Fern	
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	Cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Fern	
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	(American/eastern) hop-hornbeam		Tree	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet wood sorrel		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood		Tree	
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort, golden grousel	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Packera obovata</i>	Round-leaf ragwort	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Panicum amarum</i>	Coastal/bitter panic-grass, coastal panicum		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper		Vine	Woody
<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	Florida paspalum, crowngrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	Field paspalum		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow passionflower		Vine	Woody
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Canadian lousewort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	(Green) arrow arum, tuckahoe		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	Eastern gray beardtongue		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy beardtongue		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Virginian jumpseed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	Thicket bean		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Wild blue phlox, blue woodland phlox		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Phlox maculata</i>	Meadow/speckled phlox		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Fall phlox, garden phlox		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	Creeping phlox		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss phlox		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	American lopseed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	(Common) ninebark		Shrub	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient plant		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Picea rubens</i>	Red spruce		Tree	
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Shortleaf pine		Tree	
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pitch pine		Tree	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern white pine		Tree	
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly pine		Tree	
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine		Tree	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore		Tree	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple, American mandrake		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	(Spreading) Jacob's ladder, Greek valerian		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Hairy Solomon's-seal		Wildflower	Perennial

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<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern		Fern	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickernelweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Eastern cottonwood		Tree	
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Big-tooth aspen		Tree	
<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	Swamp cottonwood		Tree	
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Dwaft cinquefoil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Primula meadia</i>	Common shootingstar	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i>	Yellow fairybells		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American (wild) plum		Tree	
<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Beach plum		Shrub	
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin cherry		Tree	
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry		Tree	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry		Tree	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern	<i>Pteridium latiusculum</i>	Fern	
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	Hoary mountain-mint		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Clustered mountain-mint		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf/slender mountain-mint		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain-mint		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp white oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern red oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	Bear oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Shingle oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	Overcup oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	Blackjack oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Swamp chestnut oak, basket oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus montana</i>	Chestnut oak	<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Tree	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin/chinkapin oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	Water oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	Cherrybark oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Dwarf chinquapin/chinkapin oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post oak		Tree	
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black oak		Tree	
<i>Rhexia mariana</i>	Maryland meadow-beauty		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Virginia meadow-beauty		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>	Smooth/sweet azalea		Shrub	

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<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	Coastal azalea, dwarf azalea		Shrub	
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rosebay, great rhododendron, great laurel		Shrub	
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter flower/azalea		Shrub	
<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	Early azalea		Shrub	
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum var. viscosum</i>	Shrub	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant sumac		Shrub	
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Winged/shining sumac, dwarf sumac		Shrub	
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Sweet/smooth sumac		Shrub	
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	Shrub	
<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Brownish beaksedge		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i>	Appalachian/eastern gooseberry		Shrub	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust		Tree	
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina rose		Shrub	
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp rose		Shrub	
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Virginia rose		Shrub	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny blackberry		Shrub	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry		Shrub	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Eastern/orange coneflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan		Wildflower	Biennial/brief peren
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf coneflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed/three-lobed coneflower		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina wild petunia		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose pink, common marsh pink		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broadleaf arrowhead		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black willow		Tree	
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky willow		Shrub	
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaf sage		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Black elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis</i>	Shrub	
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa ssp. pubens</i>	Shrub	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras		Tree	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's-tail		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Schizachyrium littorale</i>	Dune bluestem, seaside little bluestem		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	(Common) three-square (bulrush)		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Schoenoplectus robustus</i>	Sturdy/saltmarsh bulrush	<i>Bolboschoenus robustus</i>	Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Soft-stem bulrush		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass, woolrush, cotton-grass bulrush		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	Georgia bulrush		Grass-like	Sedge
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Maryland figwort, carpenter's square		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	Hairy skullcap		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	Hoary skullcap		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Helmet skullcap/flower, rough skullcap		Wildflower	Perennial

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<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Woodland/wild stonecrop		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	American/wild senna	<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Maryland senna	<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	Toothed whitetop aster		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i>	Narrow-leaf whitetop aster		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild pink		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry campion, widow's frill		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i>	Whorled rosinweed	<i>Silphium asteriscus</i> , <i>S. asteriscus</i> var. <i>trifoliatum</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf blue-eyed grass		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Coastal/eastern blue-eyed grass		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	Hairy leafcup, bear's foot		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Smooth carrion-flower		Vine	Woody
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Tall goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	White goldenrod, silver-rod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Wreath/bluestem goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago erecta</i>	Slender goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Anise-scented/sweet goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Round-leaf/rough-leaf goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago puberula</i>	Downy goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough goldenrod, wrinkle-leaf goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Seaside goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Bog goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaf goldenrod		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American mountain ash		Tree	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White/narrow-leaf meadowsweet		Shrub	
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	Broadleaf meadowsweet		Shrub	
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush		Shrub	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding ladies' tresses		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	Smooth cordgrass	<i>Sporobolus alterniflorus</i>	Grass-like	Grass
<i>Spartina patens</i>	Salt-meadow cordgrass	<i>Sporobolus pumilus</i>	Grass-like	Grass
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Stachys hispida</i>	Bristly/hispid hedgenettle		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Smooth hedgenettle		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American bladdernut		Shrub	
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star chickweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>	Pink fuzzy-bean/wild pea		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	Common blue wood aster, heart-leaf aster	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i>	Bushy aster, rice-button aster	<i>Aster dumosus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	(White) heath aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Wildflower	Perennial

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Scientific	Common	Selected Synonyms	Type	Subtype
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth blue aster	<i>Aster laevis</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	(White) panicle aster, lance-leaf aster	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> , <i>Aster simplex</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico aster	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum lowrieanum</i>	Lowrie's aster	<i>Aster lowrieanus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	New York aster	<i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aromatic aster	<i>Aster oblongifolia</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i>	Late purple aster	<i>Aster patens</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>	Hairy white old-field aster	<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Crooked-stem aster	<i>Aster prenanthoides</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	Purple-stem aster	<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i>	Smooth white old-field aster	<i>Aster racemosus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	Wavy-leaf aster	<i>Aster undulatus</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk cabbage		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald cypress		Tree	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Canada germander		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Thalictrum coriaceum</i>	Leatherleaf meadow-rue, maid-of-the-mist		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadow-rue		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall meadow-rue		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	Hairy-jointed meadow-parsnip		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	<i>Amauropelta noveboracensis</i>	Fern	
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	(Eastern) marsh fern		Fern	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Arborvitae, northern/eastern white-cedar		Tree	
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaf foamflower, false miterwort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood, American linden		Tree	
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia spiderwort		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Forked blue-curly		Wildflower	Annual
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purpletop, grease-grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Red/purple trillium, wake robin		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	(Great) white trillium		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Toadshade, sessile/red trillium		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	(Eastern) gama-grass		Grass-like	Grass
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern hemlock		Tree	
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm, white/common/water elm		Tree	
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Slippery elm, red elm		Tree	
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate bellwort, straw lily		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile(-leaf)/mountain, straw lily		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Lowbush blueberry		Shrub	
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	(Northern) highbush blueberry		Shrub	
<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	Hairy/black highbush blueberry		Shrub	
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	(Large) cranberry		Shrub	
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Early lowbush blueberry, hillside blueberry		Shrub	

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<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry		Shrub	
<i>Veratrum virginicum</i>	Virginia bunchflower	<i>Melanthium virginicum</i>	Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Green false hellebore		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain, swamp verbena		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i>	Giant ironweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Upland/broad-leaf ironweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaf viburnum		Shrub	
<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Witherod	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i>	Shrub	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern arrowwood		Shrub	
<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>	Hobblebush		Shrub	
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry		Shrub	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Possumhaw (viburnum)		Shrub	
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw (viburnum)		Shrub	
<i>Viola hastata</i>	Halberd-leaf yellow violet		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's-foot violet		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Downy yellow violet		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaf violet		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common blue violet		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Viola striata</i>	Striped white/cream violet		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Summer grape		Vine	Woody
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox grape		Vine	Woody
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank grape		Vine	Woody
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Adam's needle		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	(Annual) wild rice		Grass-like	Grass, annual
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaf meadow parsnip, Alexanders		Wildflower	Perennial
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexander		Wildflower	Perennial